104M073

# Vegetation Map
## 104M073

Scale 1:20,000

0 0.25 0.5 0.75 1 Kilometers

0 0.25 0.5 Miles

Vegetation Data Source: MFLNRO - VRIMS / Ownership
Base Map Source: TRIM / Tantalis

This map is created from information stored digitally in the BC Geographic Warehouse. The map has been structured to support the analytical functions of the Ministry of Forests, Lands, and Natural Resource Operations. The information portrayed may not be complete and up to date Cadastral, administrative boundaries and the Ownership colour theme are for reference purposes only. (Legend revisions June 2014)

Labels Projected To: January 1, 2016

### MAP SYMBOLOGY

**Forest Inventory Features:**
- Forest Vegetation Polygons
- Structure Opening in Vegetation
- Permanent Sample Plot (GYS)
- Research Installations

**TRIM Base Features:**
- As Built Roads
- Forest Tenure Road Lines
- Paved Roads
- Rough Roads
- Trails/Cutlines
- Railways
- Air Fl ames
- Other lines
- Powerline
- Pipeline
- Buildings
- Misc Areas
- Misc Lines
- Water Lines
- Hydrokvalbarriers - EBM
- Watercourses - EBM
- Waterbodies - EBM
- Wetlands - EBM
- Ocean - EBM

**Administrative Boundaries:**
- BC Provincial Boundary
- MFLNRO Region boundary
- Resource District boundary - FADM
- NV Region Compartment - FADM
- Provincial Forest area - FADM
- Timber Supply Area-Block - FADM
- Tree Farm Licenses - FADM
- Land District boundary
- Administrative boundary
- Survey Parcels - Tantalis
- Municipal boundary (< 1,000,000 ha - 15 % hatch)
- Municipal boundary (> 1,000,000 ha) - no hatch)
- National Parks
- First Nations
- Provincial Parks
- Ecological Reserves
- Protected Areas
- Recreation Areas

**Other:**
- BCGS Mapsheet Grid (1:20,000)

## VEGETATION LABEL DETAILS

**Example of a Vegetation Label:**

LINE DESCRIPTION
1 Silviculture symbol and Opening Number
2 Polygon Number and multi-layer stand indicator (L)
3 Species Composition
ex: the most important layer is described as Fd (Douglas Fir) and Hw (Western Hemlock).
4 Age, Height, Crown Closure Class Code - separator Site Index / estimated SI
ex: stand is age class 2 (21-40 yrs), height class 1 (0.1-10.4m), crown closure class 1 (6-15%), SI 20m
5 Vegetated Density Class (or Non-Forest/Productive Descriptor)
ex: a herb polygon with no distinction between forbs and graminoids, shrubs less that 2m.
6 Disturbance History & year - ex: Logged in 1978

OP 251 Fd/Hw 21 20 he1 cut78

**Line 1 - History Record Opening Number**

OP - opening number valid for BCGS mapsheet  nonOP - opening number has not been assigned

**Line 2 - Polygon No. / Multi-layer**

VRIMS Polygon Number - ranging from one to nine digits
L - Multi-layered stand (a separate description of each layer is available in the data base, i.e. 1.2)

**Line 3 - BC Tree Code List**

Species Composition: Species are labeled in their order of predominance. Major first Minor in brackets.
The following codes are based on "The B.C. Ministry of Forests Tree Code List" version 4.5 dated January 2009.

**NATIVE CONIFERS**

| | |
|---|---|
| C | CEDAR |
| Cw | Western Red Cedar |
| Y | CYPRESS |
| Yc | Yellow Cedar |
| F | DOUGLAS FIR |
| Fd | Douglas Fir |
| Fdc | Coastal Douglas Fir |
| Fdi | Interior Douglas Fir |
| H | HEMLOCK |
| Ba | Amabalis Fir |
| Bg | Grand Fir |
| Bl | Subalpine Fir (alpine) |
| H | HEMLOCK |
| Hm | Mountain Hemlock |
| Hw | Western Hemlock |
| Hxm | Mountain x Western Hemlock hybrid |
| J | JUNIPER |
| Jr | Rocky Mtn. Juniper |
| Js | Swede-Juniper |
| L | LARCH |
| La | Alpine Larch |
| Lt | Tamarack |
| Lw | Western Larch |
| P | PINE |
| Pj | Jack Pine |
| Pl | Lodgepole Pine |
| Pli | Lodgepole Pine |
| Plc | Lodgepole Pine (interior) |
| Plj | Lodgepole x Jack Pine hybrid |
| Py | Ponderosa Pine (yellow) |
| Pla | Shore Pine (coast) |
| Pw | Western White Pine |
| Pxw | Whitebark Pine |
| Pa | Whitebark Pine |
| S | SPRUCE |
| Sb | Black Spruce |
| Se | Engelmann Spruce |
| Sx | Spruce hybrid |
| Sxw | Engelmann x White |
| Sxl | Sitka x White |
| Sxs | Sitka x unknown hybrid |
| T | YEW |
| Tw | Western Yew |

**NATIVE HARDWOODS**

| | |
|---|---|
| D | ALDER |
| D | Red Alder |
| U | APPLE |
| Ua | Pacific Crab Apple |
| At | ASPEN, COTTONWOOD or POPLAR |
| Ac | Poplar |
| Act | Balsam Poplar |
| Atd | Black Cottonwood |
| At | Hybrid Poplars |
| At | Trembling Aspen |
| Ag | Alaska Birch |
| Ra | Arbutus |
| E | BIRCH |
| Ea | Alaska Paper Birch |
| Exp | Alaska x Paper Birch hybrid |
| Eb | Birch (species unkn) |
| Ew | Water Birch |
| K | CASCARA |
| Kc | Cascara |
| V | CHERRY |
| Vm | Bitter Cherry |
| Vc | Choke Cherry |
| Vp | Pin Cherry |
| G | DOGWOOD |
| Gp | Pacific Dogwood (western flowering) |
| Gs | Red-osier |
| Mb | Mighard Maple (broadleaf) |
| Mv | Vine Maple |
| Q | OAK |
| Qg | Garry Oak |
| W | WILLOW |
| Wb | Black Willow |
| Wp | Pacific Willow |
| Wy | Peachleaf Willow (Barclay's) |
| Wf | Pussy Willow (grey-leaved) |
| Wy | Scouler's Willow |
| Wl | Sitka Willow (tea-leaved) |

**UNKNOWN - OTHER**

| | |
|---|---|
| X | UNKNOWN |
| Xc | unknown conifer |
| Xh | unknown hardwood |
| Z | OTHER (tree not on list) |
| Zc | other conifer |
| Zo | other hardwood |

**EXOTICS**

| | |
|---|---|
| La | APPLE<br>Apple |
| Ad | ASPEN, COTTONWOOD or POPLAR<br>Northern Cottonwood |
| Ep | BIRCH<br>European Birch |
| Es | Silver Birch (swamp) |
| Ey | *Yellow Birch |
| Ys | CHERRY<br>Sweet Cherry |
| Yp | *Pin Cherry |
| Bb | FIR (Balsam)<br>*Balsam Fir |
| Bp | Noble Fir |
| Bg | *Grand Fir |
| Bn | *White Fir |
| Ld | LARCH<br>*Dahurian Larch |
| Lk | *Siberian Larch |
| Lx | Hybrid |
| Me | Box Elder |
| Mn | *Norway Maple |
| Ms | *Sycamore Maple |
| Oa | OAK<br>*English Oak |
| Or | *White Oak |
| Ou | OTHER EXOTICS |
| Ox | *Incense Cedar |
| Ob | *Giant Sequoia |
| Ot | *Coast Redwood |
| Ou | European Mountain Ash |
| Of | Edward's Mt. (southern) |
| Og | Common Pear |
| Oh | Oregon Ash |
| Oh | *White Ash |
| O | *Shagbark Hickory |
| Oj | Tree-of-heaven |
| Ok | Japanese Walnut (nut) |
| Pm | *Monterey Pine |
| Pr | *Red Pine |
| Ps | *Sugar Pine |
| Pp | *Pinaster |
| Sn | *Norway Spruce |

**Line 4**

**4a AGE CLASS**

| CODE | LIMITS (years) |
|---|---|
| 1 | 1-20 |
| 2 | 21-40 |
| 3 | 41-60 |
| 4 | 61-80 |
| 5 | 81-100 |
| 6 | 101-120 |
| 7 | 121-140 |
| 8 | 141-250 |
| 9 | 251 + |

**4b HEIGHT CLASS**

| CODE | LIMITS (metres) |
|---|---|
| 1 | 0.1 - 10.4 |
| 2 | 10.5 - 19.4 |
| 3 | 19.5 - 28.4 |
| 4 | 28.5 - 37.4 |
| 5 | 37.5 - 46.4 |
| 6 | 46.5 - 55.4 |
| 7 | 55.5 - 64.4 |
| 8 | 65.5 + |

**4c CROWN CLOSURE CLASS**

| CODE | LIMITS (percentage) |
|---|---|
| 0 | 0 - 5 |
| 1 | 6 - 15 |
| 2 | 16 - 25 |
| 3 | 26 - 35 |
| 4 | 36 - 45 |
| 5 | 46 - 55 |
| 6 | 56 - 65 |
| 7 | 66 - 75 |
| 8 | 76 - 85 |
| 9 | 86 - 100 |

**4d SITE INDEX**

All SI are shown to the nearest metre referenced at 50 years Breast Height Age. SI is based on the age and height of the leading species. When an accurate SI cannot be obtained from age and height, estimated SI is shown after or replaces the SI.

**4e ESTIMATED SITE INDEX**

SI is estimated when suitable SI trees are not present, e.g. young stands (<30yrs). It is denoted by a slash which always precedes it. Associated fields in the data base are Inventory Type Group and SI Estimated source code.

**Line 5 Vegetation records**

**VEGETATED NON-TREE CATEGORIES (for V and I records)**

**NON-TREED SHRUB**
- sl SHRUB TALL - shrub with average shrub height > or = to two metres.
- sl SHRUB LOW - shrub with average shrub height < two metres.

**NON-TREED HERB**
- he HERB
- hf HERB - FORBS - herb with no distinction between forbs and graminoids.
- hg HERB - GRAMINOIDS - herb with forbs > 50% of the herb cover.
- herb with graminoids > 50% of the herb cover.

**NON-TREED BRYOID**
- by BRYOIDS - bryoid with no distinction between mosses and lichens by cover.
- bm BRYOID - MOSS - bryoid with mosses, liverworts, and hornworts > 50% of the bryoid cover.
- bl BRYOID - LICHENS - bryoid with lichens > 50% of the bryoid cover.

**NON-VEGETATED**
- at Exposed Land
- ro Rock / Rubble
- si Snow / Ice

**NON-VEGETATED CATEGORIES (for V and I records)**

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ap | AIRPORT | gp | GravEL PIT | mu | MUDFLAT SEDIMENT |
| be | BEACH | la | LAKE | mq | RUBBLY MINE SPOILS |
| br | BOULDER FIELD | lb | LAKEBED | ri | RIVER |
| br | BEDROCK | li | LANDING | ot | OTHER |
| bu | BURNED AREA | lk | POND or LAKE SEDIMENTS | pn | SNOW COVER |
| cb | CUTBANK | mi | OPEN PIT MINE | re | RESERVOIR |
| es | EXPOSED SOILS | mm | MORAINE | rr | RIVER / STREAM |
| gl | GLACIER | | | | |

Note: Water categories (la, li, re, rr) not attached over 90 percent coverage.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| rm | RESERVOIR MARGIN |
| rs | RAISED SURFACE |
| rw | RIVER SURFACE |
| rz | ROAD SURFACE |
| tl | TALUS |
| tr | TAILINGS |
| ur | URBAN |

**NON-FOREST / NON-PRODUCTIVE DESCRIPTOR CODES (for F records)**

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A | ALPINE | NP | NON PRODUCTIVE | SAND | SAND |
| AF | ALPINE FOREST /Species | NPBR | NON PRODUCTIVE BRUSH | TIDE | TIDAL FLAT |
| B | BURNED | NPBU | NON PRODUCTIVE BURN | U | URBAN |
| CL | CLAY BANK | NPFX | NON PRODUCTIVE FOREST /Species | | |
| G | GRAVEL BAR | NPLK | NON PRODUCTIVE LAKE | NC | NON COMMERCIAL |
| GR | GRAVEL PIT | OR | OPEN RANGE | NCBR | NON COMMERCIAL BRUSH |
| ICE | ICE FIELD | P | HAYFIELD | NP | NON PRODUCTIVE |
| M | MEADOW | R | ROCK | NSR | NOT SUFFICIENTLY RESTOCKED |
| MUD | MUD FLAT | S | SWAMP | NTA | NO TYPING AVAILABLE |

**Line 6 - Disturbance History**

Disturbance type code preceded by symbol, followed by earliest date
First character of disturbance type designates category, refer to official code list for sub-category descriptions.

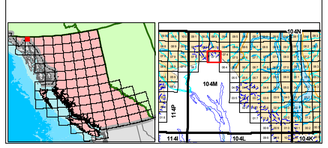
| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| A | Animal Damage | L | Logging |
| B | Wildfire | M | Mite Damage |
| C | Cone and Seed Insects | N | Non-Biological Injuries |
| D | Diseases | P | Cone and Seedling Fungal Pathogens |
| I | Insects | R | Site Rehabilitation |
| T | Treatment Injuries | | |
| U | Damage Unknown | | |
| V | Problem Vegetation | | |

**Example Opening History Details**

Detailed Silviculture information is available on the BCGW utilizing either RMF or ArcMap. The MapView example is of theme e:RESULTS data.

The Ministry of Forests, Mines and Lands web application MAPVIEW is available to view this type of detailed information. Select the SILVICULTURE tab then click on "Display Silviculture Map" to turn on display values for -

OPENING
OPENING LABELS
OPENING - PLANTING ACTIVITY
ACTIVITY TREATMENT UNIT
STANDARDS UNIT
SILVICULTURE FOREST COVER
WILDLIFE TREE PATCH




104M082 104M083 104M084 104M072 104M073 104M074 104M064

81-5 81-6 82-54 82-50

CASSIAR DISTRICT

139 Skeena Stikine Natural Resource District

135°37'0"W 135°36'0"W 135°35'0"W 135°34'0"W 135°33'0"W 135°32'0"W 135°31'0"W 135°30'0"W 135°29'0"W 135°28'0"W 135°27'0"W 135°26'0"W 135°25'0"W 135°24'0"W 135°23'0"W

465,000 466,000 467,000 468,000 469,000 470,000 471,000 472,000 473,000 474,000 475,000 476,000 477,000 478,000

59°46'0"N 59°44'0"N 59°42'0"N

6,629,000 6,628,000 6,627,000 6,626,000 6,625,000 6,624,000 6,623,000 6,622,000 6,621,000 6,620,000 6,619,000

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