# Vegetation Map
## 104P051

BRITISH COLUMBIA
Ministry of Forests, Lands and Natural Resource Operations

Scale 1:20,000

0 0.25 0.5 0.75 1 Kilometers

0 0.25 0.5 Miles

Vegetation Data Source: MFLNRO - VRIMS / Ownership
Base Map Source: TRIM / Tantalis

This map is created from information stored digitally in the BC Geographic Warehouse. The map has been structured to suit the purposes of the Ministry of Forests, Lands, and Natural Resource Operations. The information portrayed may not be complete and up to date Cadastral, administrative boundaries and the Ownership colour theme are for reference purposes only. (Legend revisions June 2014)

Labels Projected To: January 1, 2016

**MAP SYMBOLOGY**

**Forest Inventory Features:**
- Forest Vegetation Polygons
- Silviculture Opening in Vegetation
- Permanent Sample Plot (GYS)
- Research Installations

**TRIM. Base Features:**
- As Built Roads
- Forest Tenure Road Lines
- Paved Roads
- Rough Roads
- Trails/Cutlines
- Railways
- Airf'arties
- Other lines
- Powerline
- Pipeline
- Buildings
- Misc Areas
- Misc Lines
- Water Lines
- HydroNavBarriers - EBM
- Watercourses - EBM
- Waterbodies - EBM
- Wetlands - EBM
- Ocean - EBM

**Administrative Boundaries:**
- BC Provincial Boundary
- MFLNRO Region boundary
- Resource District boundary - FADM
- INV Region-Compartment - FADM
- Provincial Forest area - FADM
- Timber Supply Area-Block - FADM
- Tree Farm Licenses - FADM
- Land District boundary
- Administrative boundary
- Survey Parcels - Tantalis
- Municipal boundary (< 1,000,000 ha - 15 % hatch)
- Municipal boundary (> 1,000,000 ha) - no hatch)
- National Parks
- First Nations
- Provincial Parks
- Ecological Reserves
- Protected Areas
- Recreation Areas

**Other:**
- BCGS Mapsheet Grid (1:20,000)

## VEGETATION LABEL DETAILS

**Example of a Vegetation Label:**

O12 E3A1 Fd9Hw7 2Yr 20 Tm2 Gd78

LINE DESCRIPTION
1 Silviculture symbol and Opening Number
2 Polygon Number and multi-layer stand indicator (L)
3 Species Composition
ex: the most important layer is described as Fd (Dougls Fir) and Hw (Western Hemlock).
4 Age, Height, Crown Closure Class Code - separator Site Index / estimated SI
ex: stand is age class 2 (21-40 yrs), height class 1 (0.1-10.4m), crown closure class 1 (6-15%), SI 20m
5 Vegetated Density Class (or Non-Forest/Productive Descriptor)
ex: a herb polygon with no distinction between forbs and graminoids, shrubs less that 2m.
6 Disturbance History & year - ex: Logged in 1978

**Line 1 - History Record Opeing Number**

O12 - opening number valid for BCGS mapsheet. 2039 - opening number has not been assigned

**Line 2 - Polygon No. / Multi-layer**

VRIMS Polygon Number - ranging from one to nine digits
/L - Multi-layered stand (a separate description of each layer is available in the data base, i.e. 1,2)

**Line 3 - BC Tree Code List**

Species Compsition: Species are labeled in their order of predominance. Major first Minor in brackets.
The following codes are based on "The B.C. Ministry of Forests Tree Code List" version 4.5 dated January 2009.

**NATIVE CONIFERS**

| | |
|---|---|
| C | CEDAR |
| Cw | Western Red Cedar |
| Y | CYPRESS |
| Yc | Yellow Cedar |
| F | DOUGLAS FIR |
| Fd | Douglas Fir |
| Fdc | Coastal Douglas Fir |
| Fdi | Interior Douglas Fir |
| B | BALSAM |
| Ba | Amabilis Fir |
| Bg | Grand Fir |
| Bl | Subalpine Fir (alpine) |
| H | HEMLOCK |
| Hm | Mountain Hemlock |
| Hw | Western Hemlock |
| Hmw | Mountain x Western Hemlock hybrid |
| J | JUNIPER |
| Jr | Rocky Mtn. Juniper |
| Js | Seaside Juniper |
| L | LARCH |
| La | Alpine Larch |
| Lt | Tamarack |
| Lw | Western Larch |
| P | PINE |
| Pa | Whitebark Pine |
| Pf | Limber Pine |
| Pl | Lodgepole Pine |
| Pli | Lodgepole Pine (interior) |
| Plg | Lodgepole x Jack Pine hybrid |
| Py | Ponderosa Pine (yellow) |
| Plc | Shore Pine (coast) |
| Pli | Lodgepole Pine Pine |
| Pw | Whitebark Pine |
| S | SPRUCE |
| Sb | Black Spruce |
| Se | Engelmann Spruce |
| Ss | Sitka Spruce |
| Sw | White Spruce |
| Sxl | Hybrid Spruce |
| Sxw | Engelmann x White |
| Sxl | Sitka x White |
| Sxs | Sitka x unknown hybrid |
| T | YEW |
| Tw | Western Yew |

**NATIVE HARDWOODS**

| | |
|---|---|
| D | ALDER |
| Dr | Red Alder |
| U | APPLE |
| Up | Pacific Crab-Apple |
| A | ASPEN, COTTONWOOD or POPLAR |
| At | Poplar |
| Ab | Balsam Poplar |
| Act | Black Cottonwood |
| Ad | hybrid Poplars |
| At | Trembling Aspen |
| E | ARBUTUS |
| Ra | Arbutus |
| E | BIRCH |
| Ea | Alaska Paper Birch |
| Eap | Alaska x Paper Birch hybrid |
| Ep | Paper Birch (white) |
| Ew | Water Birch |
| K | CASCARA |
| Vc | Cascara |
| V | CHERRY |
| Vb | Bitter Cherry |
| Vv | Choke Cherry |
| Vp | Pin Cherry |
| G | DOGWOOD |
| Gp | Pacific Dogwood (western flowering) |
| M | MAPLE |
| Mb | Bigleaf Maple (broadleaf) |
| Mv | Vine Maple |
| Q | OAK |
| Qg | Garry Oak |
| W | WILLOW |
| Wb | Bebb's Willow |
| Wp | Pacific Willow |
| Wa | Peachleaf Willow (Barclay's) |
| Ww | Pussy Willow (grey-leaved) |
| Ws | Scouler's Willow |
| Wl | Sitka Willow (tea-leaved) |

**UNKNOWN - OTHER**

| | |
|---|---|
| X | UNKNOWN |
| Xc | unknown conifer |
| Xh | unknown hardwood |
| Z | OTHER (tree not on list) |
| Zc | other conifer |
| Zh | other hardwood |

**EXOTICS**

| | |
|---|---|
| Ua | APPLE |
| Ad | ASPEN, COTTONWOOD or POPLAR<br>*Southern Cottonwood |
| Ee | BIRCH<br>European Birch |
| Ey | Silver Birch (swamp)<br>*Yellow Birch |
| Cm | CHERRY<br>*Mazzard Cherry |
| Yo | CYPRESS<br>*Port Orford Cedar |
| Yp | Fir (Balsam) |
| Bb | *Balsam Fir |
| Bg | Noble Fir |
| Bm | *Shasta Red Fir |
| Bc | *White Fir |
| Lc | LARCH<br>*Dahurian Larch |
| Ld | *Siberian Larch |
| Me | MAPLE<br>Box Elder |
| Mn | *Norway Maple |
| Ms | *Sycamore Maple |
| Qa | OAK<br>*English Oak |
| Qw | *White Oak |
| | OTHER EXOTICS |
| Oa | *Incense Cedar |
| Os | *Giant Sequoia |
| Oc | *Coast Redwood |
| Oz | European Mountain Ash |
| Oe | Siberian Elm (southern) |
| Of | *Common Ash |
| Og | Oregon Ash |
| Oh | *White Ash |
| Oj | *Shagbarck Hickory |
| Ot | Tree-of-heaven |
| Ok | Japanese Walnut |
| | PINE |
| Pm | *Monterey Pine |
| Pr | *Red Pine |
| Ps | *Sugar Pine |
| | SPRUCE |
| Sn | *Norway Spruce |

**Line 4**

**4a AGE CLASS**

| CODE | LIMITS (years) |
|---|---|
| 1 | 1-20 |
| 2 | 21-40 |
| 3 | 41-60 |
| 4 | 61-80 |
| 5 | 81-100 |
| 6 | 101-120 |
| 7 | 121-140 |
| 8 | 141-250 |
| 9 | 251 + |

**4b HEIGHT CLASS**

| CODE | LIMITS (metres) |
|---|---|
| 1 | 0.1 - 10.4 |
| 2 | 10.5 - 19.4 |
| 3 | 19.5 - 28.4 |
| 4 | 28.5 - 37.4 |
| 5 | 37.5 - 46.4 |
| 6 | 46.5 - 55.4 |
| 7 | 55.5 - 64.4 |
| 8 | 65.5 + |

**4c CROWN CLOSURE CLASS**

| CODE | LIMITS (percentage) |
|---|---|
| 0 | 0 - 5 |
| 1 | 6 - 15 |
| 2 | 16 - 25 |
| 3 | 26 - 35 |
| 4 | 36 - 45 |
| 5 | 46 - 55 |
| 6 | 56 - 65 |
| 7 | 66 - 75 |
| 8 | 76 - 85 |
| 9 | 86 - 100 |

**4d SITE INDEX**

All SI are shown to the nearest metre referenced at 50 years Breast Height Age. SI is based on the age and height of the leading species. When an accurate SI cannot be obtained from age and height, estimated SI is shown after, or replaces the SI.

**4e ESTIMATED SITE INDEX**

SI is estimated when suitable SI trees aenot present, e.g. young stands (<30yrs). It is denoted by a slash which always precedes it. Associated fields in the data base are Inventory Type Group and SI Estimated source code.

**Line 5 Vegetation records**

**VEGETATED NON-TREE CATEGORIES (for V and I records)**

**NON-TREED SHRUB**
- st SHRUB TALL - shrub with average shrub height > or = to two metres.
- si SHRUB LOW - shrub with average shrub height < two metres.

**NON-TREED HERB**
- he HERB
- hf HERB - FORBS - herb with no distinction between forbs and graminoids.
- hf HERB - FORBS - herb with forbs > 50% of the herb cover.
- hg HERB - GRAMINOIDS - herb with gaminoids > 50% of the herb cover.

**NON-TREED BRYOID**
- by BRYOIDS - bryoid with no distinction between mosses and lichens by cover.
- bm BRYOID - MOSS - bryoid with mosses, liverworts, and hornworts > 50% of the bryoid cover.
- bl BRYOID - LICHENS - bryoid with lichens > 50% of the bryoid cover.

**NON VEGETATED**
- et Exposed Land
- ro Rock / Rubble
- si Snow / Ice

**NON-VEGETATED CATEGORIES (for V and I records)**

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| ap | AIRPORT | gp | GRAVEL PIT | mu | MUDFLAT SEDIMENT |
| be | BEACH | la | LAKE | mz | RUBBLY MINE SPOILS |
| bl | BLOCKFIELD | lb | LAVA BED | oc | OCEAN |
| br | BEDROCK | lt | LANDING | pd | DRY DOCK |
| cb | CUTBANK AREA | ls | SALINE LAKE SEDIMENTS | si | SNOW COVER |
| cb | CUTBANK | mi | OPEN PIT MINE | re | RESERVOIR |
| es | EXPOSED SOILS | mn | MORAINE | ri | RIVER / STREAM |
| gl | GLACIER | | | | |

Note: Water categories (la, ec, re, ri) not labelled over 50 percent coverage.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| mm | RESERVOIR MARGIN |
| rn | RAILWAY SURFACE |
| rs | ROAD SEDIMENTS |
| rz | ROAD SURFACE |
| tz | TAILINGS |
| tz | TAILINGS |
| ur | URBAN |

**NON-FOREST / NON-PRODUCTIVE DESCRIPTOR CODES (for F records)**

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A | ALPINE | NP | NON PRODUCTIVE | SAND | SAND |
| AF | ALPINE FOREST (Species | NPBR | NON PRODUCTIVE BRUSH | TIDE | TIDAL FLAT |
| C | CULTIVATED | NPBU | NON PRODUCTIVE BURN | U | URBAN |
| CL | CLAY BANK | NPF | NON PRODUCTIVE FOREST (Species | | |
| G | GRAVEL BAR | NTA | NO TYPING AVAILABLE | NC | NON COMMERCIAL |
| GR | GRAVEL PIT | OR | OPEN RANGE | NCBR | NON COMERCIAL BRUSH |
| ICE | ICEFIELD | P | HAYFIELD | NP | NON PRODUCTIVE |
| M | MEADOW | R | ROCK | NSR | NOT SUFFICIENTLY RESTOCKED |
| MUD | MUDFLAT | S | SWAMP | NTA | NO TYPING AVAILABLE |

**Line 6 - Disturbance History**

Disturbance type code preceeded by symbol, followed by earliest date
First character of disturbance type designates category, refer to official code list for sub-category descriptions.

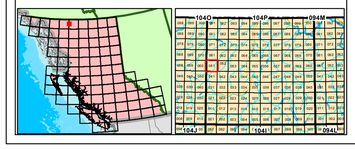
| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| A | Animal Damage | L | Logging | R | Site Rehabilitation |
| B | Wildfire | M | Mite Damage | T | Treatment Injuries |
| C | Cone and Seed Insects | N | Non-Biological Injuries | U | Damage Unknown |
| D | Diseases | P | Cone and Seedling Fungal Pathogens | V | Problem Vegetation |
| I | Insects | | | | |

**Example Opening History Details**

Detailed Silviculture information is available on the BCGW utilizing either IMF or ArcMap. The MapView example is of themed RESULTS data.

The Ministry of Forests, Mines and Lands web application MAPVIEW is available to view this type of detailed information. Select the SILVICULTURE tab then click on "Display Silviculture Map" to turn on display values for -

OPENING
OPENING LABELS
OPENING - PLANTING ACTIVITY
ACTIVITY TREATMENT UNIT
STANDARDS UNIT
SILVICULTURE FOREST COVER
WILDLIFE TREE PATCH




104O070 104P061 104P062

85-28 85-32 85-33

104O060

123 Skeena Stikine Natural Resource District

CASSIAR DISTRICT
104P051

104P052

104O050 104P041 104P042

Overflow Labels

130°10'0"W 130°0'0"W 129°59'0"W 129°58'0"W 129°57'0"W 129°56'0"W 129°55'0"W 129°54'0"W 129°53'0"W 129°52'0"W 129°51'0"W 129°50'0"W 129°49'0"W 129°48'0"W 129°47'0"W

443,000 444,000 445,000 446,000 447,000 448,000 449,000 450,000 451,000 452,000 453,000 454,000 455,000

59°39'0"N 59°34'30"N 59°30'0"N 59°25'30"N 59°21'0"N 59°16'30"N

6,607,000 6,606,000 6,605,000 6,604,000 6,603,000 6,602,000 6,601,000 6,600,000 6,599,000 6,598,000 6,597,000 6,596,000